**Brief Inventory of Technology Self-Efficacy (BITS)**

Scoring

For each of the three subscales (Novice, Advanced, and Expert), all of the responses are averaged to arrive at the final score with a range of 1 (lowest confidence) through 6 (highest confidence).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Novice subscale items | 2 | 3 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 11 |  |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | ÷ 6 = | \_\_\_\_\_ |
| Advanced subscale items | 1 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 15 | 16 |  |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | ÷ 6 = | \_\_\_\_\_ |
| Expert subscale items | 4 | 5 | 7 | 14 | 17 | 18 |  |  |
| \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | \_\_\_\_\_ | ÷ 6 = | \_\_\_\_\_ |

**Name** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Novice Score** \_\_\_\_\_

**Advanced Score** \_\_\_\_\_

**Expert Score** \_\_\_\_\_

Please refer to the BITS Manual or [www.bitssurvey.com](https://www.bitssurvey.com/) for the interpretation of the scores.